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(54) Rare earth/iron/boron-based permanent magnet alloy composition

- (57) Disclosed is a rare earth/iron/boron-based permanent magnet alloy composition capable of giving, by a powder metallurgical process, a permanent magnet having excellent coercive force and residual magnetization as well as good squareness ratio of the hysteresis loop. The magnet alloy composition consists of:
 - (a) from 28 to 35% by weight of a rare earth element selected from the group consisting of neodymium, praseodymium, dysprosium, terbium and holmium;
- (b) from 0.1 to 3.6% by weight of cobalt;
- (c) from 0.9 to 1.3% by weight of boron;
- (d) from 0.05 to 1.0% by weight of aluminum;
- (e) from 0.02 to 0.25% by weight of copper;
- (f) from 0.02 to 0.3% by weight of zirconium or chromium:
- (g) from 0.03 to 0.1% by weight of carbon;
- (h) from 0.1 to 0.8% by weight of oxygen;
- (i) from 0.002 to 0.2% by weight of nitrogen; and
- (j) the balance to 100% by weight of iron and unavoidable impurity elements.